**graze** [grez] v. 擦伤

**pre-date** [priˋdet] v. 早于

**MP**国会议员 (Member of Parliament)

**champion** [ˋtʃæmpɪən] v. 拥护，支持; to fight for, defend, or support as a champion

**Lord** [lɔrd] n.（大写）英国上议院全体议员

**upcycle** [ˋʌpˌsaɪk!] v.升级改造

**well-paid** [ˋwɛlˋped] adj. 待遇优厚的